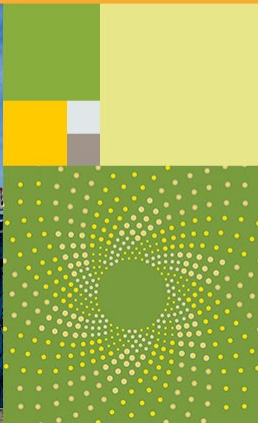




Knowledge grows

Circular Economy

Silvia Tonti, VP Circular Economy
16 October 2019



7
BILLION
People
TODAY



10
BILLION
People
2050



**Water
scarcity**



**Global
warming**



**Food
scarcity**

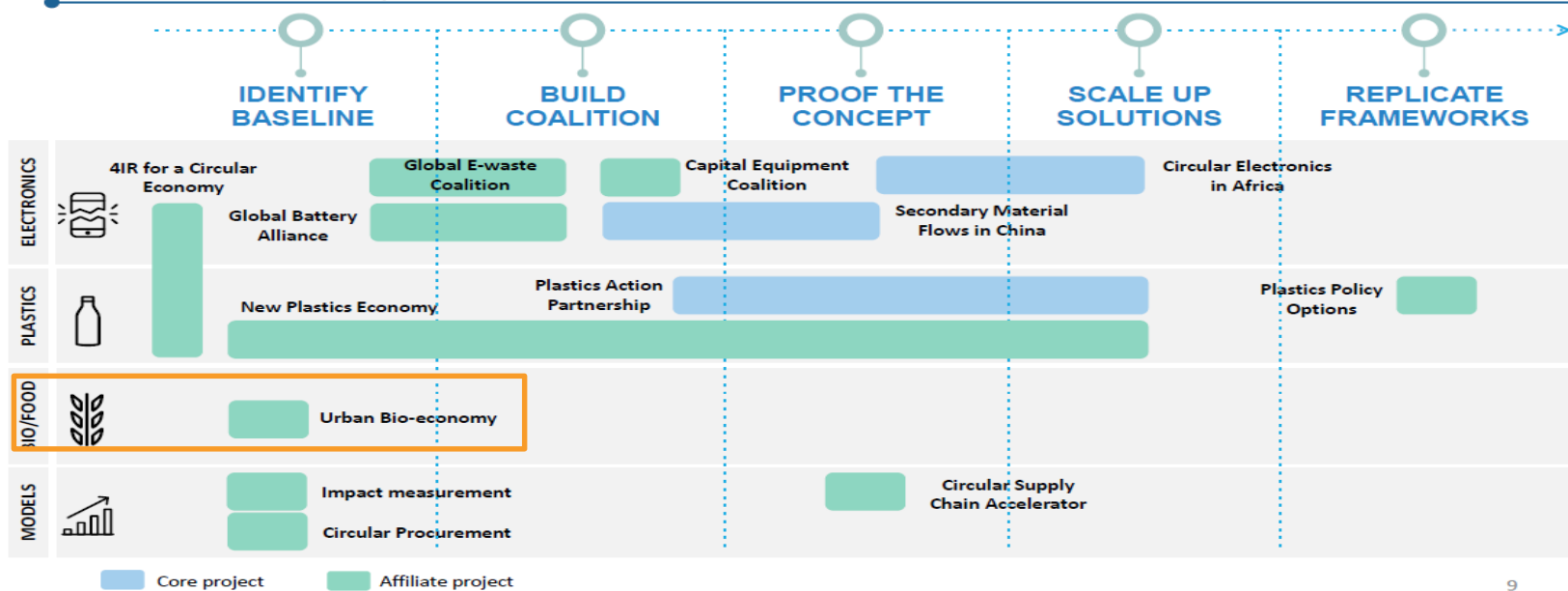
**“The pace of change has never been this fast,
yet it will never be this slow again”**

(Justin Trudeau's speech at Davos)

- *NFP and Waste regulations, EU CE Package*
- *Regenerative agriculture Restoring soil health, ecosystems and biodiversity (EMF,OP2B)*
- *Bio-economy: production and conversion of renewable biological resources and waste streams into food, feed, bio-based products and bioenergy (WBCSD)*
- *Cities and Circular Economy for food (EMF)*

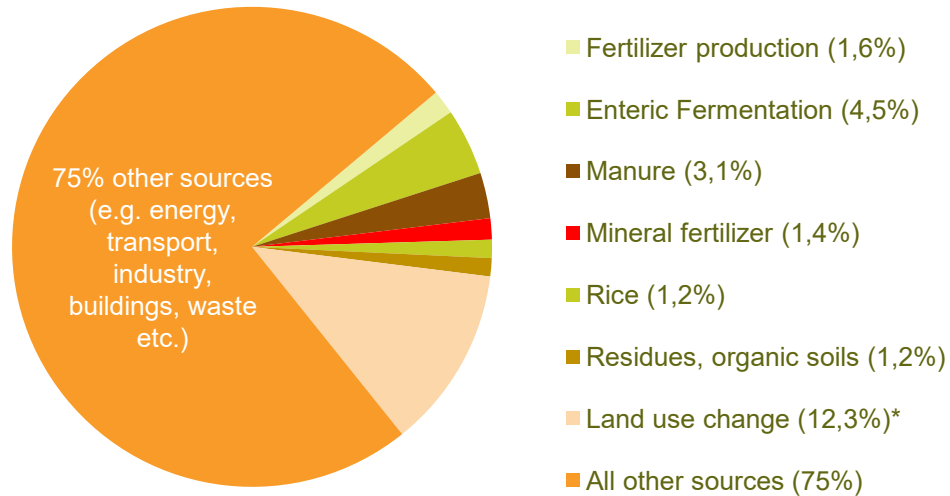
CE in agriculture not yet a matured market and delayed compared to other market segments

The platform drives impact within the thematic areas by driving core and affiliate projects across five different phases



“The Agricultural Sector Contributes to 25% of Global GHG Emissions”

Total: 49 Billion t CO₂-equivalents



* Emissions only, no sinks such as afforestation considered

Yara Response

- Yara halved own direct emissions and has the ultimate ambition to be climate neutral by 2015
- Circular Economy and Decarbonize projects
- Precision farming
- Digital farming
- Balanced crop nutrition
- Agronomic R&D

Mission



*Responsibly feed the world
and protect the planet*

Vision



*A collaborative society;
a world without hunger;
a planet respected.*

Yara commits to profitable business solutions as response to Resource Scarcity and “Waste” Management Challenges



What

- Solutions to use recovered materials as sources for N, P and K
- Alternative sustainable raw materials mix to production plants
- Shape new business and value creation models in circular agriculture
- Engage in strategic partnership

Value drivers

- **Respond** to consumer and regulatory **trends**
- Create **new business models/revenue** streams
- **Increased resource use efficiency**
- Secure **alternative resource** supply

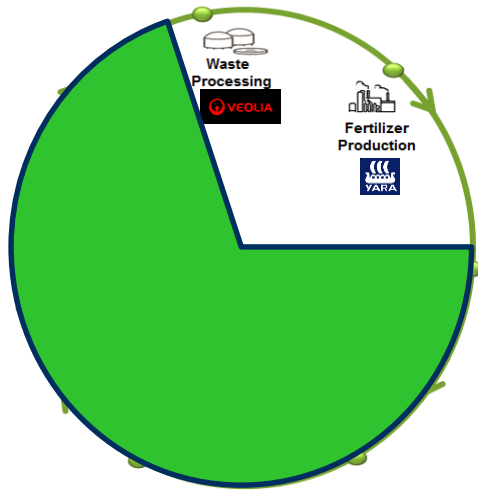


Strategic Anchoring

- One pillar of Yara corporate strategic
- One of the four identified priorities for innovative growth
- A new CE group with the mandate to create profitable business, being fully integrated into the core segment of sales and marketing

Contribution to Circular Economy via Strategic Partnership

Oslo/Paris, 21 January 2019: Today, global resource recovery company Veolia and leading crop nutrition company Yara signed an agreement to develop circular economy in the European food and agricultural chain by recycling nutrients and creating nutrient loops.



**A more fundamental redesign of the food system is needed.
The Nutrient Upcycle Alliance**

A call to farmers' association, food brand, retailer and other players, as well as municipalities and government bodies to join
Yara Nutrient Upcycling Alliance is a Core Project of the Ellen MacArthur Foundation's Food initiative

Recovery and reuse of nitrogen from municipal waste water

Noway Yara – VEAS collaboration

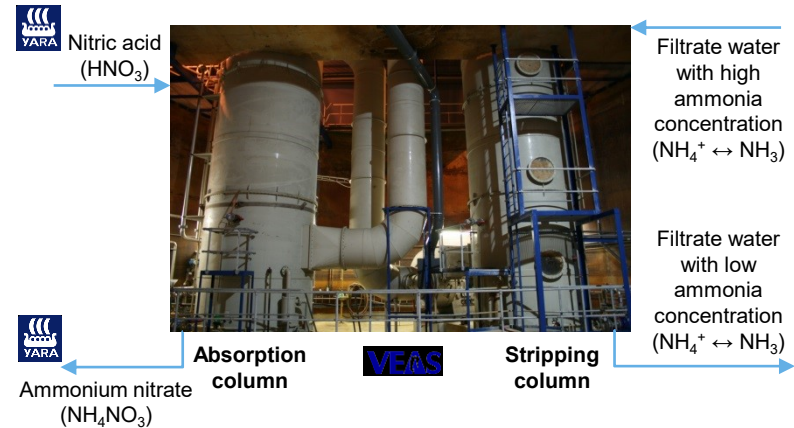
Yara acts as a key-enabler in this circular business model through supplying the nitric acid and receiving the ammonium nitrate.

As a result, **12-15% of the total N load entering the VEAS plant is recovered: 350 – 500 Mt of N is converted to around 4,000 Mt AN per year.**

As added value, VEAS benefits from a safe, efficient and hassle-free solution with Yara delivering the Nitric acid product, collecting the AN solution and managing all logistics.

Yara can either sell the recovered high-quality AN-solution to selected customers, or recycle it into its Porsgrunn fertilizer plant, closely located to the VEAS plant.

Ammonia gas + Nitric Acid → Ammonium nitrate



Source: Webpage business Europe
<http://www.circulary.eu/project/yara-recovery/>

Strategic Focus for Circular Economy in Yara

N, P recycle opportunities

Focus Areas

Waste streams

Final ambition

Recovered nutrients directly to agricultural market

Extension of existing **product portfolio / services** with solutions originating from processed organic material



CLOSE THE NUTRIENT LOOP

Secondary raw material to fertilizer production process

Use of extracted nutrients from recycles **as raw material** back to existing production plants



SUSTAINABLE RAW MATERIAL MIX

Industrial symbiosis

Promote “Industrial loops” to re-use chemical, secondary raw material from recycles

CIRCULARITY AS OFFER



Knowledge grows

Thank you for your interest!

