DREAM

## Sector structure in macro economic models: A comment

Peter Stephensen, DREAM

Møde i Finansdepartementets rådgivende udvalg for model- og metodespørgsmål Oslo, 19. juni 2019

DREAM

## Considerations in the Danish model MAKRO

- · Dynamic development in productivity and taste
  - Service
  - Manufacturing
  - Agriculture
- · Competition and productivity
  - Construction
  - Home market service ('hair cut')
- · Special sectors:
  - Housing (National account)
  - Construction (input to housing)
  - Sea transportation
  - Financial sector
  - Public sector
  - Energy

DREAM

## Aggregation

- The current paradigm
  - Constant returns to scale (Scalability)
  - Imperfect competition
  - Representative agents

DREAM

## Aggregation

- The future (maybe...)
  - S-shaped production functions (optimal firm size: Scalability=NumberOfFirms)
  - Imperfect competition (still..)
  - Heterogeneity (productivity)
- Next step could be agent based models...
- ...or other more 'macro' ways to include heterogeneity

